

*Syllabus* : Overview of different phases of a compiler: front-end; back-end; Lexical analysis: specification of tokens, recognition of tokens, input buffering, automatic tools; Syntax analysis: context free grammars, top down and bottom up parsing techniques, construction of efficient parsers, syntax-directed translation, automatic tools; Semantic analysis: declaration processing, type checking, symbol tables, error recovery; Intermediate code generation: run-time environments, translation of language constructs; Code generation: flow-graphs, register allocation, code-generation algorithms; Introduction to code optimization techniques.

*Texts* :

1. Alfred V. Aho, Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi, Jeffrey D. Ullman, Compilers: Principles, Techniques, and Tools, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2009.

*References* :

1. V. Raghavan, Principles of Compiler Design, McGrawHill, 2010.

2. C.N. Fischer, R.J. Le Blanc, Crafting a Compiler with C, Pearson Education, 2009.

3. K. D. Cooper, L. Torczon, Engineering a Compiler, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2004.